

## Ensemble control of $n$ -level systems via combined adiabatic and rotating wave approximations

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In this work, we explore the ensemble control problem of  $n$ -level quantum systems with unknown parameters. Under suitable frequency conditions, we justify the application in cascade of the rotating wave approximation and the adiabatic approximation. This enables the construction of a real-valued control law that realizes population inversion between two arbitrary eigenstates. We are also going to present some illustrative numerical examples for further insight.